

Learn Sanskrit, Lesson 9-E3: Answers to Exercises

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Answers to Exercise B2.

1. The elephant, the horse, and the father go. The boy comes.
the-elephant the-horse the-father and^A they-all-go. the-boy he-comes.
gajaḥ aśvaḥ janakaḥ ca gacchanti ; bālaḥ āgacchati ;
गजः अश्वः जनकः च गच्छन्ति । बालः आगच्छति ।
2. They-two (f.) and I fall. The teacher stands.
they-two_F I and^A we-all-fall. the-teacher he-stands.
te aham ca patāmaḥ ; ācāryaḥ tiṣṭhati ;
ते अहम् च पतामः । आचार्यः तिष्ठति ।
3. He and^B the king conquer. She, you, or I run.
he and^B the-king and^B they-two-conquer. she you I or^A I-run.
saḥ ca nṛpaḥ ca jayataḥ ; sā tvam aham vā dhāvāmi ;
सः च नृपः च जयतः । सा त्वम् अहम् वा धावामि ।
4. Here they-two (n.) eat and drink. There they-all (m.) stand.
here they-two_N they-two-eat they-two-drink and^A. There they-all_M they-all-stand.
atra te khādataḥ pibataḥ ca ; tatra te tiṣṭhanti ;
अत्र ते खादतः पिबतः च । तत्र ते तिष्ठन्ति ।
5. You or she remembers and asks. The teacher knows and speaks.
you she or^A she-remembers she-asks and^A. the-teacher he-knows he-speaks and^A.
tvam sā vā smarati pṛcchati ca ; ācāryaḥ bodhati vadati ca ;
त्वम् सा वा स्मरति पृच्छति च । आचार्यः बोधति वदति च ।
6. The king and the teacher and the elephant stand. We-two sit.
the-king and^B the-teacher and^B the-elephant and^B they-all-stand. we-two we-two-sit.
nṛpaḥ ca ācāryaḥ ca gajaḥ ca tiṣṭhanti ; āvām sīdāvaḥ ;
नृपः च आचार्यः च गजः च तिष्ठन्ति । आवाम् सीदावः ।